



MASEÑO UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2011/2012

**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR
THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES WITH INFORMATION
TECHNOLOGY
(MAIN CAMPUS)**

**DDS 313: NON GOVERNMENTAL
ORGANIZATIONS (NGOs) AND DEVELOPMENT**

Date: 24th April, 2012

Time: 2.00 – 4.00 p.m.

**DDS 313: NON GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION (NGOs) AND
DEVELOPMENT**

INSTRUCTION: Answer THREE Questions at least a question from each section

SECTION A

1. Critically analyze the role non governmental organizations as trustees of development among the poor.
2. Using examples, discuss the classification of non governmental organizations.

SECTION B

3. Discuss the significance of a budget as a management tool in non government organizations.
4. Explain the following forms of participation
 - a) Nominal participation
 - b) Instrumental participation
 - c) Representative participation
 - d) Transformative participation
5. Discuss the role the non governmental organizations in the democratization process in Kenya.